G. R. S. 58]

Previous references.

1874
~~191~~ .
(Police)

File No. 4874

Serial Nos. 1 -- 4.

Later references.

GENERAL AND REVENUE SECRETARIAT.

Serial Nos. 1 -- 4.

Major Part B for September 1874

SUBJECT.

Reorganization of the Bangalore Cantonment Police

Indexed.
Published

31.11.74

P67. Inman formally
1. The proposals of the
Secretary of State be
& they are hereby
thereby adopted in principle
Subject to the
limitations —

2nd — It be left
to the Chief Police
Officer, & the Magistrates
Staff of Dy. Commr. —

3rd Revenue — that
the retired Officers with the Dist.
Police as soon as the
Dist. Magistrates comply
therefor. The appt. of
one of the Asst. Insps.
to the charge of the
Cantonment Police be cancelled
& the charge of the
Cantonment Police be carried
out by the Dist.
Magistrate —

Should appear
of the formation of a
detective branch of
the Force —

As regards the pi.
— D. C.

From Judl Commissioner
1874
To sir Mysore

Secretary to Chief Commissioner,
General Department.

Dated 20th August
Despatched 21st
Received 21st
Nov. 24

Enclosures No. Five

General No. 1134
No. 306

Submits for the Chief
Commr's orders two letters
and 3 Statements received
from the Assistant Super-
intendent of Police propo-
sing an increase to the
establishment of the Can-
tonment Police of Bangalore

I think that two sergeants
to the Police and
three additional Police
constables are absolutely needed
for these proposals appear
judicious. The saving
thereof is entirely due
to the reduction from
the Budget of the
Police Force. The
Revenue may perhaps
be benefited at
once in anticipation
of the sanction of
the Govt of India
which is required
for

A° 1134
306

From

The Judicial Commissioner's Office
Bangalore 20 August 18[illegible]

To

The Judicial Commissioner
of Mysore.

Sir

The Secretary to the
Chief Commissioner
of Mysore.

Sir

I have the honor to forward herewith an original* two letters* and statements* received from the Assistant Superintendent of Police proposing an increase to the Establishment of the Cantonment Police of Bangalore.—

2 The force has not been strengthened for many years during which, amid the increase of the place and many important changes the municipality has greatly expanded, and now bears a large proportion of the cost of the Police.

3. The causes that render this increase necessary are fully detailed in Mr Henderson's first letter and will not admit of much question.

4. The necessity for increasing the force has long been admitted by the Resident of the Cantonment Municipal Board

Rec 6514 7 Aug/94
" 672 8-13 "
50

*(To be kindly returned)

Board and Deputy Commissioner Daughe as may be observed by this office letter No 2623/234 of 6th January 1873, since which date even, the place has increased, and from time to time the advisability of its being strengthened has been very obvious.

5. I have carefully examined the changes proposed, and I am of opinion that on the grounds shewn, the Establishment will not be excessive.

6. I have however personally explained the matter to the Chief Commissioner, and Dr Henderson's letter furnishes such details in regard to it as to render further report unnecessary.

7. The proposals aim at a higher scale of remuneration to attract better men especially in the grade of European Inspectors, for which really superior men are needed, the pay for the lower grades of the force has also been raised to correspond with ameliorated rates of pay now given in adjacent places with which we must keep pace, if we are to expect equally good men.

8. A new feature in the scheme is, the Establishment of a detective force — a want long felt, as it is painfully

evident

evident that the present force is only adequate to partial preventive duties, and in such a large and important place as Bangalore a small detective force should be considered at all times be kept up. —

Justification

9. It will be seen that the gross maximum charges (which possibly may not be fully reached) are less by Rupees 2594/ than the amount now sanctioned; this is found by including the pay of a Superintendent of Police, for, albeit no charges for his salary have been incurred during the year, yet the appointment has not been abolished, and the sum is available in the budget, this alteration of Establishment can therefore if approved, be at once sanctioned by the Chief Commissioner. —

Where this asset not available the proposal would involve an outlay of Rupees 5906/, of which the Municipality may be called upon to contribute ⅓rd viz Rupees 1969/, leaving a balance of Rs 3937/— this in itself is not a large sum for the object sought, but I may mention that in 1872 some savings were made viz Horse allowances to 3 Sub Constables Rs 360 —
Office House rent . . . . . 600 —
Saving in clothing allotment . . . . 1600 —
Reductions in establishment Mayo's Court 1920 —
~~Rs~~ 4480 —

and

and although as remarked at the time (in your letter No 2254/38 of 27th July 1872) such reductions cannot be claimed, yet they had the effect of directly reducing the Police budget charges of the Cantonment.

10. In para 3 of Dr Hewetson's letter the financial aspect to Government of the increase is shewn; It will be observed that owing to the duties of the Superintendent and Assistant Superintendent being divided between the Cantonment Town and Dist[t] the Municipality have hitherto not really borne 1/3rd of the cost of the Cantonment Police and that whereas the Board receive Rs 12,075/ from a source of revenue made over to enable them to pay this quota, the sum now sought of them (as therein shewn) is only Rs 20,000/. It is indeed less than this by Rs 800/ as shall be presently shewn. (vide para 12)

11. I have already explained to the Chief Commissioner that one effect of the revision should be to confine the services of the Assistant Superintendent of Police to the Cantonment and Town alone, the Police duties of the Distt being performed by a General Assistant under the Deputy Commissioner; this is not only in accordance with the principles of the revision sanctioned for the province but

Comm[rs]

but is absolutely necessary on general grounds, as it is obviously a physical impossibility for one Officer to supervise the Police of the Cantonment, Town, and District (vide para 7 of Mr Hewett's letter). They should be kept as distinct forces, the former two, viz, Town Police force will number 500 men and . . Neither this force nor Bangalore, can be left without an officer, while the District requires that an Officer be always itinerating in it for at least a fortnight in every month. The two forces are also distinct in character one being a purely urban, and the other a rural force.

I am not prepared to support Mr Hewett's proposal that he should have charge of both with an Assistant to aid him, as I consider the Assistant in charge of the District Force should be directly under the Deputy Commissioner, as proposed for other Districts.

12. With the services of the Assistant Superintendent of Police confined to the Cantonment and Town alone, his salary may fairly be charged as follows —

To Government	1/3
Cantonment Municipality	1/3
Petta Municipality	1/3

the effect of this will be to lighten the

charge on the Cantonment Municipality, and to debit that of the Pallavaram with a fair quota.

13. With reference to Dr Hewetson's 2nd letter, I would request the Chief Commissioner's sanction to debit the Pallavaram Municipal Board with the increase made to the salary of the Inspector (which is not excessive for such a charge), and to the pay of the 2nd Chief Constable employed there, also (as before mentioned) with 1/3rd of the pay of the Assst Superintendent, and I would request that directions may be issued to the Municipal boards to make suitable provision in their budgets.—

14. This will leave the budget provision for the Cantonment force at a maximum of Rs 60,000/ which will perhaps not be reached for some time as I propose that money rewards be at first given (out of savings) for special services, and permanent promotion to maximum rates of pay made only gradually.— In furtherance of this measure I shall be glad if the Chief Commissioner will delegate to me authority to sanction such changes (even though differing from scale) and other contingencies, so long as the aggregate of the budget is not exceeded.—

15. As Police and other budgets for the

the ensuing year have to be sent in to the Deputy Accountant General during this month I propose, in anticipation of the Chief Commissioner's sanction, to frame the budget of Establishment of the Cantonment and Town Police forces — in accordance with the proposals herein contained.

I have the honor to be

Sir,

Your Most Obedient Servant.

J. D. Sodon

Judicial Commissioner. —

No 657.
46.

~~Bangalore District~~
~~Police Superintendent's Office~~
Bangalore 7th August 1874.
Despd. 10th do

From

Edward Hamilton Esqr.
Assistant Superintendent of Police
Bangalore District & Cantt.

To

Major E. D. Cooper &c.
Deputy Inspector-General of Police
of Mysore.

Sir

With reference to our conversation and my letter No. 273 of 6th July 1874 to the address of the Judicial Commissioner, touching the increase of men required for the Cantonment Police, I have the honor to forward two Statements:-

I. Showing the present and proposed strength and cost of the Cantonment Police including "Office Establishment on the separation of the District from the Cantt. & Town Police.

II. Detail of duty of proposed Cantonment Force.

and

and to request that if approved of by you, they may receive your kind support, when submitting them to the Judicial Commissioner.

2. Since the organization of the Cantonment Police in 1869, the Cantonment of Bangalore has, not only, much increased in population but in area, particularly in the direction of St. Johns Hill, where a Police Station is much needed, the increase applied for (which after careful consideration and consultation with the Inspector, I do not think for efficiency is by excessive) provides for the formation of several new Beats in this locality, the reduction in size of others, at present too large to be patrolled in any thing like an efficient manner by one man, and the establishment of a detective force as per margin, the want of which is now very much felt, and without which, I am afraid the present unsatisfactory state of detection will continue; the existing Constabulary being insufficient for the ordinary duties of patrol, the detailing of men for the one and all important duty of detection has been and is

1 Sub Inspector.
1 Ch. Constable.
18 Native Officers.
32 Constables.
Reserve.
1 Sub Inspector
1 Native Surgeon &
2 Constables.

1 Head Inspector
1 Sub Inspector
1 H.d Constable
2 Sergeants.
6 Constables

is impossible.

3. It will be observed that in all the increase of men asked for, no increase to the Budget allotment has been sought from Government, on the contrary a saving of Rs: 5425 per annum will be effected, the 4 cent in the amount Viz: 2831 Rs: per annum to be borne by the Municipality, is due in a measure, to deducting them will 1/3 of my salary and that of the Office Officials, the difference being 1450 Rs:. The total amount to be met by them Viz: 20,000 Rs: per annum, is considerably less than the sum realized by that Department by the license fees on liquor shops &c in the Cantonment, which has been budgetted this year at 22075 Rs:. I believe the right of collecting these fees was made over to the Municipality by Government in 1871, on the understanding they should defray 1/3 of the Police Expenditure & with an increase of fees since that year, they should hardly object to a slight increase of payment towards the Cantonment Constabulary.

* at present they pay 1/6", this is because the Establishment is for the district as well as town.

4 At present there is very great
difficulty in securing good men for the post
of Inspector in the Cantonment owing to the
small salary offered, as the Condition of a
Police Force, depends much on the Inspectors,
it is essential the men of this grade should
be of some position, and persons who can be
thoroughly relied on, I have therefore increased
the pay of the 2 European Inspectors required,
and fixed it at a rate that I think, should
enable me to obtain really efficient men,
the salary allowed for the 3 Inspector a Native,
is, I think, sufficiently liberal. This officer
will be the head of the Detective Force, under
the Senior Inspector, as he will be in constant
Communication not only with all classes of
natives, but also with the European Inspectors,
his aid should prove valuable to them in the
prevention and detection of crime in their
respective divisions, I have proposed a
Sub Inspector for Ulsoor Station as the
place is one of importance owing to the
soldiery

soldiery located there, and an account of its gradually increasing population, and area; being moreover some distance from the Central Station Commercial road to which it is attached, it requires a man who can be relied on, able to exact work and discipline, and sufficiently acquainted with the Coolies to act on his own responsibility, the other increases of salary proposed are, 10 Rs: per mensem to the Chief Constables of the Central and Cavalry Stations, and 1 Rs. per mensem to the three graders of Constables, the object of the 1st is to secure men of sober, steady habits, conversant with a language, and of the second, to enlist a better and more trustworthy class of men.

5. With the exception of the Inspectors and Chief Constables, I do not propose to give at once to the different Officers of the Executive and detective Police, the rates of pay as entered in Statement I,

which

which are the maximum rates, the savings which will be effected, I would suggest should be used for the purpose of rewarding deserving, and well behaved men, three instances of good conduct giving claim to promotion. The system of money rewards is one from which good results, I think, may be expected, it will not only tend to make the men more vigilent on beat, but cause them to show a little more interest in their work generally, than they do at present.

6. The amount allowed for the clothing of the Cantonment Police 37,500 Rs: will not admit of my supplying the Extra men shown in the Statement, I propose, to enable me to do so, that in future, the Inspectors be required to provide their own (according to Regulation Pattern) as is done in the Madras and other Police Administrations, and that none be given to the men of the detective force, the saving thus effected will, I think, suffice to clothe the men in excess of the present sanction.

Sir

7. In conclusion, I would ask that some person may be kindly made to relieve me of some portion of my work which is more than one person can possibly do. In 1866 & 1867 the Superintendent of Police charge was the Cantonment, and Town alone and in 1868 when the organization of the District Police took place, an Assistant Superintendent of Police was appointed to aid the Supt. in superintending the work of the District, Cant. and Town of Bangalore, as it was considered looking to the importance and size of the Cantonment of Bangalore, that a second Officer was absolutely necessary, I would respectfully remark that if the Cantonment and Town was seven years ago considered sufficient for one Officer to look after it efficiently, more so, must it be now with the place considerably increased in population and area; and further, I would submit with deference, that it was apparently never

never intended, that the whole of the duty should devolve on one officer which has been the case in regard to myself since September last, on the promotion of the then Superintendent to the post of Deputy Inspector General of Police in Mysore. To keep the Police of the District in any thing like proper order, frequent and strict inspections of Taluk Stations & sub Stations are necessary, which I am unable to make, as the Cantonment and Town cannot well be left for any length of time without a European Officer (as remarked by the late Judicial Commissioner Mr Kindersley in his letter as per margin) and the large amount of office work which at present has to be transacted. In addition to ordinary diaries, and Station House Reports which have to be gone through amounting to 88 daily, there are Special diaries of Crime averaging 135 per mensem, correspondence which is particularly heavy with the Deputy

Genl. No 169 07
27 April 1868
to the Secretary
to the Commr
of Mysore
Para 11.

Deputy Commissioner's Office (as all reports of Crime, and matters effecting the District Police are reported to him) and enquiries in departmental irregularities &c., I have on more than one occasion personally informed the Jud. Commissioner of the difficulty I found in performing the whole of the duties, and how unsatisfactory I felt it to be, both to myself, and for the interests of the Police. I would urge that if the District Magistrate is unable at present to take over the District Policeas contemplated, an Assistant may be placed at my disposal which will admit of my making more frequent tours in the District and looking more closely into matters than I now do, owing to want of time.

I have the honor to be
Sir
Your most obd. Servant
Edw. Hudleston
Asst Supt of Police

2 P/ 672/50

Bangalore District
Police Superintendent's Office
Bangalore 13th August 1846

NN 46

From

E. Thevetsan Esquire
Assistant Superintendent of Police
Bangalore Division

To

Major E. D. Gompertz
Dy Inspector General of Police
in Mysore

Sir,

In continuation of letter No 657/46 — dated 7th Instant I have the honor to inform you, that through an oversight, I omitted to mention that a part of the pay of the Inspector of the Town Police, and the whole of the pay of a Cantonment Chief Constable doing duty in the Petta, is, for want of provision by the Petta Municipality, defrayed from the allotment for the Cantonment in the Budget for the proposed Cantonment Force, there are no funds to meet this expenditure, and the services of the Chief Constable are required for the Cantonment, I would request that

arrangement

arrangement may be kindly made for the necessary amount as per margin, being found by the Petta Municipality, especially as the men are entirely employed in the Petta.

A 2nd Chief Constable for the Town is essential. There is only one at present sanctioned on Rupees 50 per mensem

I have the honor to be
Sir
Your most obd. Servant
Edw. Stuwetson
Asst Supt of Police

Reserve Constables strength. 15.

Now employed.

	Formerly.	At present.
Orderlies to Deputy Inspector General of Police	"	2.
do Cantonment Magistrate	2.	2.
do Assistant Superintendent of Police	2.	2
do Police office	4.	4
do Sub Magistrate	1.	1.
To fill Casualties	4. ×	4.
	13.	15.

4 is under sanction for the purpose for they should supply places of men absent on leave, sick, in Divisions.
- an increase of two men has been added.

Vacancies required. 2
17.

Edw. Hewetson
Asstt Supdt of Police

Detail of duty of propos

Divs:	Stations.	Present Number of Beats.	No. of Beats Required for Night Duty.	No. of Men required for Beat.	3rd Class Sergeants to post them.	Station House Officers for each Station.	Waiting Room.	Spare Lock up.
BI	Broadway	6	7	21	2	1 1st cl. Constable 1 " Sergeant 1 2nd " do	2 4	3
	Cavalry	4	5	15	2	1 2nd cl. Constable 1 1st cl. Sergeant 1 2nd " do	6 3	
	Highground	4	5	15	2	2 2nd cl. Sergeant	2	
	Coombar Shoolay	Nil	10 4	12	2	1 1st cl. Sergeant 1 2nd " do	1 2	
		14	21	63	8	2 Head Constables 3 1st cl. Sergeants 5 2nd " do	11	3
BII	Central Station	6	7	21	2	1 1st cl. Constable 1 1 " Sergeant 1 2 " do	4 2	
	Allow Station	4	5	15	2	1 2nd cl. Constable 1 1st cl. Sergt. 1 2nd " do	6 2	
		10	12	36	4	2 Head Constables 2 1st cl. Sergeants 2 2nd " do	6	
	Shoolay Station	4	6	18	2	1 1st cl. Constable 1 1st cl. Sergt. (4) 2 2nd " do	2	
BIII	Billroom	4	4	12	2	1 2nd cl. Sergeants	1	
	Summerhouse	4	4	12	2	2 2nd cl. Sergeants	6 1	
	Residency Road	4	4	12	2	1 2nd cl. Constable 1 1st cl. Sergeant 1 2nd " do	2	
		16	18	54	8	2 Head Constables 2 1st cl. Sergeants 6 2nd " do	8	
	Grand Total	40	51	153	20	6 Head Constables 7 1st cl. Sergeants 13 2nd " do	25	3

d Cantonment Force.

Total Number of Constables	Corps. and Chief Constables	Rs:	Remarks.
34.	1.	50.	1. to patrol Cauble Lane, Kensington Road, Villages in that locality at present not visited for want of m
	1.	40	2. Two by day, 2 by night.
			3. For Sub Magisterial Lockup.
			4. Three for the Railway, one Sub Magts' Court, one writer, one Revenue Summonser.
20	1.	40	5. To enable Size of beats to be reduced & cause greater & to ensure better patrol of them.
		60	6. One by day, one by night, one patrol in Purcherry.
			7. To Convey Station House Reports &c to Head Station.
20	1.	50	8. To patrol race course, Russel Cauble Village, now not visited for want of men.
		40	9. To Convey Station House Reports &c, and to keep people off Rifle practice ground as per Adjutant Generals D. No: 1121 of 8 December 1873.
16	1.	50	10. Since 1867 entirely new town of considerable size has sprung up which necessitates the building of a Station in the locality and men for patrol. This part of Bangalore is not and cannot be regularly patrolled with the limited number of men attached to Broadway Station.
		40	11. One by day, one by night.
			12. To Convey Station House Reports & prisoners to Head Station.
90	4.		
28	1.	70	1. To reduce Size of beat to which are of great importance & require more watching than can be now given.
		60	2. Two by day, 2 by night.
	(a.)	40	3. To escort prisoners to Sub Magts & Sub Magts' Courts, one writer, Special head in Chowk
			4. Stores Cauble Magts Court.
20	1.	40	5. To patrol in the Vicinity of Cavalry Barracks, & road leading to the Barracks, at
		50	present not regularly detailed.
			6. One by day, one by night.
			7. To Convey Station House reports to Head Station, patrol in Purcherry.
48.	3.		
26	1.	50	1. To patrol in Vannarpete & that Vicinity now not visited owing to want of men, and to enable some of the beats now too large to be reduced with the view of having more Efficient Patrol.
			2. One by day, one by night.
			3. Four escort to bring prisoners from S. Lockup to Sub Court &, Court orderlies, one writer, one Summons peon.
			4. One in charge of escort.
14.	1.	40	5. One day, one night.
15	1.	40	6. One day, one night
		50	7. To Convey Station House Reports to Head Station.
15	1.	40	8 " " "
			9. one by day, one by night.
10.	4.		
268.	11.		

Edw. Stuwetson

Asst Supd of Police

Statement Shewing the Establishment provided in the Establishment proposed for the future.

Establishment provided for in Budget of the Current year.

No.	Rank.	Pay and allowances per mensem.			Remarks.
1	Superintendent of Police	700	.	.	
1	Assistant do	600	.	.	
1	Inspector @ 170+20 European	190	.	.	Pension Inspector now get only 130+20.
1	do " 100+20 "	120	.	.	
1	do " 80+20 "	100	.	.	Has been vacant for months, no decent man can be got on the pay.
5	European Chief Cons: @ 50/	250	.	.	
5	do " 40/	200	.	.	
3	Native Head Cons: " 20+10 = 30	90	.	.	
3	do " 20	60	.	.	
6	Serjeants " 14	84	.	.	
10	do " 12	120	.	.	
6	Ag: do " 10	60	.	.	
40	1st Class Constables " 8	320	.	.	
90	2 " do " 7	630	.	.	
46	3 " do " 6	276	.	.	
219	Reserve				
	Head Constable 20+10	30	.	.	
	Serjeants @ 12/	24	.	.	
	Constables " 7	147	.	.	
	Miscellaneous charges Clothing &c	909	2	8	
		1110			
	Office Establishment				
	Manager	120	.	.	
	Translator	50	.	.	
	Accountant	40	.	.	
	English Clerk	30	.	.	
	Moonshee	38	.	.	
	Servants	28	.	.	
		5216	2	8	
		12			
	Cost per annum	62594	.	.	
	Borne by the Municipality	17169.	.	.	
	do by Government	45425.	.	.	

Calcutta Police Office 1st August 1874.

rrent year's Budget for the Bangalore Cantonment Police and the

Proposed Force.

No.	Rank.	Pay and allowances per mensem. Maximum rate.			Remarks.
5	6.	7.			8
1	Assistant Superintendent of Police	600	.	.	
1	Inspector (European) 230 + 20.	250	.	.	at Broadway.
1	—— do —— " —— 150. + 20	170	.	.	" Shoolay.
1	—— do —— (Native) 100 + 20.	120	.	.	Detective under Head Inspector
1	Sub - do — (European) 100 + 20	120	.	.	For Ulsoor.
4	European Chief Constables @ 75/	270	.	.	
4	—— do —— " 50/	200	.	.	
6	—— do —— " 40/	240	.	.	
3	1st Class Native Do Cons: " 30/	90	.	.	For Stations as per separate list.
3	2nd —— do —— " 20/	60			
7	1st Class Sergeants " 15/	105	.	.	
13	2nd —— do —— " 12.8.	162	8	.	Two for each Station 1 by day & 1 by night
20	3rd —— do —— " 10.	200	.	.	—— do —— do Conducting probe
25	1st Class Constables " 9.	225	.	.	
50	2nd —— do —— " 8	400	.	.	
87	3rd —— do —— " 7.	609	.	.	
46.	Probationary Constables " 6	276	.	.	
270.		3897	8		
	Reserve.				
1	Sub Inspector (Native) 40 + 10	50	.	.	1 Detective.
1	Head Constable 2nd Class.	20	.	.	—— do ——
1.	Sergeant 1st Class.	15	.	.	—— do ——
2	—— do —— 1 @ 12.8. 1 @ 10.	22	8	.	1 —— do ——
22.	Constables @ 9. 8. & 7	166	.	.	Dam. 2 3 : 9 27 3 6 : 7 42 13 2 : 7 91 22 166
29?	Miscellaneous Charges.	*700	.	.	
	Office Establishment.	973	8		
1	Manager & Accountant	60	.	.	To commence with 50/ Rs.
1	English Clerk	25	.	.	
1	Translator	20	.	.	
3.	Stone orderly @ 9. Hoochee @ 10/ & Sweeper @ 5/	24	.	.	* Will aid in Vernacular work such as Copying lists of stolen property &c.
303		5000	.	.	
		12			
	Cost per Annum ...	60,000.	.	.	
	½ to be borne by Bundy @ 1/3 or by Government.	20,000.	.	.	
		40,000.	.	.	

*Contingencies 700/ " " Annum. 8400. " "

Secret service . . 700.
Clothing . . . . 3800.
Contingencies & printing 600.
Oil for Lamps . . . 300.
Rewards for Police officers . . . } 300.
Repairs to Stations 500.
Cant. Police Lines. 2200. 8400. —

Edw. Howetson
Asst Supdt of Police

Police
4-74
2

No. 4184 9 11 Sept 74
68

Read the following letter from the Judicial Comm^r to the Secretary to the Chief Commissioner :—
(Here enter No. 1134/306 dated 20 Aug^t 1874 and enclosures).

Order thereon

The area & population of the Cantonment at Hangu-lore having increased during the past seven years, it has become necessary to strengthen & otherwise revise the details of the Cantonment Police force which was organized in 1867. The Judicial Commissioner accordingly submits with his remarks a scheme proposed by the Asst. Supt. of Police. The principal features of the scheme are first an enhancement of the salaries of the various ranks of the force, second an increase in the number of Constables and Sergeants; third the constitution of a detective force which is much needed,

and gowth the separation of the Charge of the District Police from the Asst. Supt., to be vested in an Asst. Commr. - These points are dwelt upon in detail in the forgoing letters -

2 Subjoined is a Statement showing side by side the budget allotments for the current year and the cost of the Police &c. the present proposals to be adopted -

(Vide Memorandum Statement (A) annexed -)

3. For purposes of comparison it is necessary to eliminate the pay of the Supt. of Police from the budget allotments shown in the above Statement as it ~~is held~~ must be contributed to merge in that of the D.G.P. Inspector General - The financial Effect of the proposals then is that the cost of the Cantonment Police will amount to Rs 60,000 per annum, or Rs 5806 in excess of the

amount sanctioned in the Budget of the current year.

4 The Chief Commissioner generally concurs in the proposals submitted by the Judicial Commr; & while the sanction of the Govt of India will forthwith be solicited, Sir Richard Meade authorizes their adoption provisionally in anticipation of ~~their~~ sanction.

5 The formation of a detective branch of the force has the Chief Commr's entire concurrence; as also the proposal to separate the charge of the District Police from the Asst Supt & invest it in an Asst Commr. The latter must certainly be directly under the District Magistrate. Mr Newton will accordingly be relieved from all concern with the District Police as soon as the District Magistrate can arrange. ~~The latter will carry out the appointment~~

It will probably soon be feasible to allot an Assistant to the Bangalore district thereafter for police work.

~~of one of the Asst Commrs~~
~~& the Charge of the District~~
~~Police~~

6 As regards the financial charge the Petta will bear the entire Cost of the Police under all heads employed within its limits - The Cantonment will similarly pay 1/3rd of the Cost of its Police - The quota borne by the Petta may hereafter be somewhat reduced ~~hereafter~~; but for the present the arrangement now in force will be adhered to -

Sd/
Offg Secretary

To Chandavarkar

To The Judicial Commr
The Supt of Immigrants
The President of Cantonment Municipality
The Dr Advt General

Ordered that the following letters be addressed to the parties -

(Sd) No 1485 of 11th Sept 1874.

830

1874

~~From~~

To The Jud.l Commissioner in Mysore.

Dated 11th September

Despatched

Received

ENCLOSURES NO.

Police 43-74

General No.

No.

Conveying Sanction to the reorganization of the Cantonment Police force at Bangalore.

1874

Govt. of Mysore
(Jud. L.)

To the Jud. Commr.
in Mysore

Dep 11th September 74

Despy
Recd

No. 4184
J 68

Chas. E. 29

Recd 1 pm
14/9/74

Reorganization of the
Bangalore Cantt. Police

Conveying sanction
Thereto.

	Budget allotments for current year		Present Proposals	
	No.	Amount per mensem Rs.	No.	Amount per mensem Rs.
Supt of Police	1	900	—	—
Asst Supt of Police	1	600	1	600
European Inspectors	1 at 190 1 at 120 1 at 100 3	410	1 at 250 1 at 170 1 at 120 3	540
Native Inspectors	—	—	1	120
European Chief Constables	Rs 5 at 50 5 at 40 10	450	1 at 70 4 at 50 6 at 40 11	570
Native Head Constables	Rs 3 at 30 3 at 20 6	150	3 at 30 3 at 20 6	150
Sergeants	Rs 6 at 14 10 at 12 6 at 10 22	264	7 at 15 13 at 12½ 20 at 10 40	467½
Constables	Rs 40 at 8 90 at 7 46 at 6 176	1226	25 at 9 50 at 8 87 at 7 46 at 6 208	1570
Reserve				
Asst Inspector (Native)		3800		3897½

Sergeants	2 at 12	24	1 at 15 1 at 12½ 1 at 10 3	37½
Constables	21 at 7	147	3 at 9 6 at 8 13 at 7 22	166
Miscellaneous Charges Clothing &c		909 2/8		700
		1160 2/8		913½
Office Establishment				
Manager	1	120	1	60
Accountant	1	40		
Translator	1	50	1	20
English Clerk	1	30	1	25
Moonshees	3	38		
Servants	4	28	3	24
		306		129
Total		5216 2/8		5000
Per annum		62594		60000
Deduct Supt's Salary Merged in D. I. G's Salary		8400		
		54194		

Proceedings of the Chief Commissioner of Mysore, Judicial Department,
11th September 1874.

From the Judicial Commissioner of Mysore, To the Offg. Secretary to the Chief Commissioner of Mysore, General Department, No. 1134—306, dated Bangalore, 20th August 1874.

I have the honor to forward herewith in original two *letters and statements received from the Assistant Superintendent of Police, proposing an increase to the Establishment of the Cantonment Police of Bangalore.

* No. 651—46, dated 7th August 1874.
" 672—50, " 13th
(To be kindly returned.)

2. The Force has not been strengthened for many years, during which, amid the increase of the place and many important changes, the Municipality has greatly expanded, and now bears a large proportion of the cost of the Police.

3. The causes that render this increase necessary are fully detailed in Mr. Hewetson's first letter, and will not admit of much question.

4. The necessity for increasing the force has long been admitted by the President of the Cantonment Municipal Board, and Deputy Commissioner, Bangalore, as may be observed by this Office letter No. 2623—234 of 6th January 1873, since which date even the place has increased, and from time to time the advisability of its being strengthened has been very obvious.

5. I have carefully examined the changes proposed, and I am of opinion that on the grounds shewn the Establishment will not be excessive.

6. I have however personally explained the matter to the Chief Commissioner, and Mr. Hewetson's letter furnishes such details in regard to it as to render further report unnecessary.

7. The proposals aim at a higher scale of remuneration to attract better men, especially in the grade of European Inspectors, for which really superior men are needed; the pay for the lower grades of the force has also been raised to correspond with ameliorated rates of pay now given in adjacent places with which we must keep pace, if we are to expect equally good men.

8. A new feature in the scheme is the establishment of a detective force, a want long felt, as it is painfully evident that the present force is only adequate to partial preventive duties, and in such a large and important place as Bangalore a small detective force should, I consider, at all times be kept up.

9. It will be seen that the gross maximum charges (which possibly may not be fully reached) are less by Rs. 2,594 than the amount now sanctioned; this is found by including the pay of a Superintendent of Police, for, albeit no charges for his salary have been incurred during the year, yet the appointment has not been abolished, and the sum is available in the budget; this alteration of establishment can therefore, if approved, be at once sanctioned by the Chief Commissioner.

Were this asset not available, the proposal would involve an outlay of Rs. 5,906, of which the Municipality may be called upon to contribute ⅓rd, *viz.*, Rs. 1,969, leaving a balance of Rs. 3,937; this in itself is not a large sum for the object sought, but I may mention that in 1872 some savings were made, *viz*:—

Horse allowances to 3 Head Constables	Rs. 360
Office house-rent	" 600
Saving in clothing allotment	" 1,600
Reductions in Cantonment Magistrate's Court	" 1,920
	Total Rs. 4,480

and though as remarked at the time (in your letter No. 2254—38 of 27th July 1872,) such reductions cannot be claimed, yet they had the effect of directly reducing the Police Budget charges of the Cantonment.

10. In para 3 of Mr. Hewetson's letter, the financial aspect to Government of the increase is shewn. It will be observed that owing to the duties of the Superintendent and Assistant Superintendent being divided between the Cantonment, Town and District, the Municipality have hitherto not really borne ⅓rd of the cost of the Cantonment Police, and that whereas the Board receive Rs. 22,075 from a

source of revenue made over to enable them to pay this quota, the sum now sought of them (as therein shewn) is only Rs. 20,000. It is indeed less than this by Rs. 800 as shall be presently shewn (*vide* para 12.)

11. I have already explained to the Chief Commissioner that one effect of the revision shoud be to confine the services of the Assistant Superintendent of Police to the Cantonment and Town alone, the Police duties of the District being performed by a General Assistant under the Deputy Commissioner; this is not only in accordance with the principles of the revision sanctioned for the Province, but is absolutely necessary on general grounds, as it is obviously a physical impossibility for one Officer to supervise the Police of the Cantonment, Town, and District (*vide* para 7 of Mr. Hewetson's letter). They should be kept as District forces, the former two, *viz.*, Town Police force will number 500 men, and neither this force nor Bangalore can be left without an Officer, while the District requires that an Officer be always itinerating in it for at least a fortnight in every month. The two forces are also distinct in character, one being purely urban and the other a rural force.

I am not prepared to support Mr. Hewetson's proposal that he should have charge of both with an Assistant to aid him, as I consider the Assistant in charge of the District force should be directly under the Deputy Commissioner, as proposed for other Districts.

12. With the services of the Assistant Superintendent of Police confined to the Cantonment and Town alone, his salary may fairly be charged as follows:—

To Government	⅓rd.
Cantonment Municipality	⅓rd.
Pete Municipality	⅓rd.

the effect of this will be to lighten the charge on the Cantonment Municipality, and to debit that of the Pete with a fair quota.

13. With reference to Mr. Hewetson's 2nd letter, I would request the Chief Commissioner's sanction to debit the Pete Municipal Board with the increase made to the salary of the Inspector (which is not excessive for such a charge) and to the pay of the 2nd Chief Constable employed there, also (as before mentioned) with ⅓rd of the pay of the Assistant Superintendent, and I would request that directions may be issued to the Municipal Boards to make suitable provision in their budgets.

14. This will leave the budget provision for the Cantonment force at a maximum of Rs. 60,000 which will perhaps not be reached for some time, as I propose that money rewards be at first given (met from savings) for special services, and permanent promotion to maximum rates of pay made only gradually. In furtherance of this measure I shall be glad if the Chief Commissioner will delegate to me authority to sanction such charges (even though differing from scale) and other contingencies, so long as the aggregate of the budget is not exceeded.

15. As Police and other budgets for the ensuing year have to be sent in to the Deputy Accountant General during this month, I propose in anticipation of the Chief Commissioner's sanction, to frame the budgets of Establishment of the Cantonment and Town Police forces, in accordance with the proposals herein contained.

From the Assistant Superintendent of Police, Bangalore District, and Cantonment, To the Deputy Inspector General of Police of Mysore, No. 651—46, dated Bangalore, 7th August 1874.

With reference to our conversation and my letter No. 273—9, dated 6th July 1872 to the address of the Judicial Commissioner, touching the increase of men required for the Cantonment Police, I have the honor to forward two statements—

I. Shewing the present and proposed strength and cost of the Cantonment Police, including "Office Establishment" on the separation of the District from the Cantonment and Town Police.

II. Detail of duty of proposed Cantonment force

and to request that, if approved of by you, they may receive your kind support, when submitting them to the Judicial Commissioner.

2. Since the organization of the Cantonment Police in 1867, the Cantonment of Bangalore has not only much increased in population but in area, particularly in the direction of St. John's Hill, where a Police Station is much needed; the *increase applied for (which after careful consideration and consultation with the Inspectors, I do not think for efficiency is excessive) provides for the formation of several new beats in this locality, the reduction in size of others at present too large to be patrolled in any thing like an efficient manner by one man, and the establishment of a detective force as per † margin, the want of which is now very much felt, and without which, I am afraid, the present unsatisfactory state of detection will continue; the existing constabulary being insufficient for the ordinary duties of patrol, the detailing of men for the one and all-important duty of detection has been and is impossible.

* 1 Sub-Inspector.
1 Chief Constable.
18 Native Officers.
32 Constables.

Reserve.

1 Sub-Inspector.
1 Native Serjeant.
2 Constables.

† 1 Head Inspector.
1 Sub-Inspector.
1 Head Constable.
2 Serjeants.
6 Constables.

11

3. It will be observed that, with the increase of men asked for, no increase to the Budget allotment has been sought from Government; on the contrary, a saving of Rs. 5,425 per annum will be effected; the excess in the amount, *viz.*, 2,831 rupees per annum, to be borne by the Municipality is due in a measure to debiting them with $\frac{1}{3}$rd * of my salary and that of the office officials, the difference being 1,450 rupees. The total amount to be met by them, *viz.*, 20,000 rupees per annum, is considerably less than the sum realized by that department by the license fees on liquor shops &c., in the Cantonment, which has been budgetted this year at 22,075 rupees. I believe the right of collecting these fees was made over to the Municipality by Government in 1871, on the understanding they should defray $\frac{1}{3}$rd of the Police expenditure, and with an increase of fees since that year they should hardly object to a slight increase of payment towards the Cantonment Constabulary.

* At present they pay $\frac{1}{3}$th, this is because the Establishment is for the District as well as Cantonment.

4. At present there is very great difficulty in securing good men for the post of Inspector in the Cantonment owing to the small salary offered, and as the condition of a Police force depends much on the Inspectors, it is essential the men of this grade should be of some position, and persons who can be thoroughly relied on. I have therefore increased the pay of the 2 European Inspectors required and fixed it at a rate that, I think, should enable me to obtain really efficient men; the salary allowed for the 3rd Inspector, a native, is, I think, sufficiently liberal. This officer will be the head of the Detective Force under the senior Inspector, as he will be in constant communication not only with all classes of natives, but also with the European Inspectors; his aid should prove valuable to them in the prevention and detection of crime in their respective divisions. I have proposed a Sub-Inspector for Alsur Station, as the place is one of importance owing to the soldiery located there, and on account of its gradually increasing population and area; being moreover some distance from the Central Station, Commercial Road, to which it is attached, it requires a man who can be relied on, able to exact work and discipline, and sufficiently acquainted with the Codes to act on his own responsibility; the other increases of salary proposed are 10 rupees per mensem to the Chief Constables of the Central and Cavalry Stations, and one rupee per mensem to the three grades of Constables, the object of the 1st is to secure men of *sober*, steady habits, conversant with a language, and of the second, to enlist a better and more trustworthy class of men.

5. With the exception of the Inspectors and Chief Constables, I do not propose to give at once to the different officers of the executive and detective Police, the rates of pay as entered in Statement I, which are the maximum rates; the savings which will be effected, I would suggest, should be used for the purpose of rewarding deserving and well behaved men, three instances of good conduct giving claim to promotion. The system of money rewards is one from which good results, I think, may be expected; it will not only tend to make the men more vigilant on beat, but cause them to shew a little more interest in their work generally, than they do at present.

6. The amount allowed for the clothing of the Cantonment Police, Rs. 3,750, will not admit of my supplying the extra men shewn in the statement. I propose, to enable me to do so, that in future the Inspectors be required to provide their own (according to Regulation Pattern) as is done in the Madras and other Police Administrations, and that none be given to the men of the detective force; the saving thus effected will, I think, suffice to clothe the men in excess of the present sanction.

7. In conclusion, I would ask that some arrangement may be kindly made to relieve me of some portion of my work which is more than one person can possibly do. In 1866 and 1867 the Superintendent of Police's charge was the Cantonment and Town alone, and in 1868 when the organization of the District Police took place, an Assistant Superintendent of Police was appointed to aid the Superintendent in supervising the work of the District Cantonment and Town of Bangalore, as it was considered, looking

to the importance and size of the Cantonment of Bangalore, that a second officer was absolutely necessary. I would respectfully remark that if the Cantonment and Town was seven years ago considered sufficient for one officer to look after efficiently, more so, must it be now with the place considerably increased in population and area; and further, I would submit with deference, that it was apparently never intended that the whole of the duty should devolve on one officer, which has been the case in regard to myself since September last, on the promotion of the then Superintendent to the post of Deputy Inspector General of Police in Mysore. To keep the Police of the District in any thing like proper order, frequent and strict inspections of Taluk Stations and sub-stations are necessary, which I am unable to make, as the Cantonment and Town cannot well be left for any length of time without a European Officer (as remarked by the late Judicial Commissioner, Mr. Kindersley, in his letter as per margin) and owing to the large amount of office work which at present has to be transacted. In addition to ordinary diaries and station house reports which have to be gone through amounting to 88 daily, there are special diaries of crime averaging 135 per mensem, correspondence, which is particularly heavy with the Deputy Commissioner's Office, (as all reports of crime, and matters affecting the District Police are reported to him) and enquiries in departmental irregularities &c; I have on more than one occasion personally informed the Judicial Commissioner of the difficulty I find in performing the whole of the duties, and how unsatisfactory I felt it to be, both to myself and for the interests of the Police. I would urge that if the District Magistrate is unable at present to take over the District Police as contemplated, an Assistant may be placed at my disposal which will admit of my making more frequent tours in the District and looking more closely into matters than I now do owing to want of time.

General No. 169—22, dated 27th April 1868, to the Secretary to the Chief Commissioner of Mysore, para 11.

From the Assistant Superintendent of Police, Bangalore District and Cantonment, To the Deputy Inspector General of Police in Mysore, No. 672—50, dated Bangalore, 13th August 1874.

In continuation of letter No. 651—46, dated 7th instant, I have the honor to inform you that, through an oversight, I omitted to mention that a part of the pay of the Inspector of the Town Police, and the whole of the pay of a Cantonment Chief Constable doing duty in the Pete is, for want of provision by the Pete Municipality, defrayed from the allotment for the Cantonment. As in the budget for the proposed Cantonment Force there are no funds to meet this expenditure, and the services of the Chief Constable are required for the Cantonment, I would request that arrangement may be kindly made for the necessary amount, as per margin, being found by the Pete Municipality, especially as the men are entirely employed in the Pete.

* Towards pay of the Inspector, to make it up Rs. 150 per mensem, Rs. 30 per mensem.
Full do European Chief Constable „ 40 do

A 2nd Chief Constable for the town is essential; there is only one at present sanctioned on Rs. 50 per mensem.

Reserve Constables, strength 15.

The way employed.

	* Formerly.	At present.
Orderlies to Deputy Inspector General of Police	..	2
Do Cantonment Magistrate	2	2
Do Assistant Superintendent of Police	2	2
Do Police Office	4	4
Do Sub-Magistrate	1	1
To fill casualties	4 *	4
	13	15
Excess required....		2
		17

* Four is insufficient for the purpose, for they should supply places of men absent on leave, sick, in divisions, an increase of two men has been added.

No. 4184—JUDL. 68, DATED BANGALORE, 11TH SEPTEMBER 1874.

ORDER THEREON.—The area and population of the Cantonment at Bangalore having increased during the past seven years, it has become necessary to strengthen and otherwise revise the details of the Cantonment Police force which was organized in 1867. The Judicial Commissioner accordingly submits with his remarks a scheme proposed by the Assistant Superintendent of Police. The principal features of the scheme are—first, an enhancement of the salaries of the various ranks of the force; second, an increase in the number of constables and serjeants; third, the constitution of a detective force which is much needed; and fourth, the separation of the charge of the District Police from the Assistant Superintendent, to be vested in an Assistant Commissioner. These points are dwelt upon in detail in the foregoing letters.

2. Subjoined is a statement shewing side by side the Budget allotments for the current year, and the cost of the Police should the present proposals be adopted.

	Budget Allotments for current year.		Present Proposals.	
	No.	Amount per mensem. Rs.	No.	Amount per mensem. Rs.
Superintendent of Police	1	700	...	...
Assistant Superintendent of Police	1	600	1	600
European Inspectors	1 at 190 1 at 120 1 at 100 3	410	1 at 250 1 at 170 1 at 120 3	540
Native Inspector	...	...	1	120
European Chief Constables	5 at 50 5 at 40 10	450	1 at 70 4 at 50 6 at 40 11	510
Native Head Constables	3 at 30 3 at 20 6	150	3 at 30 3 at 20 6	150
Serjeants	6 at 14 10 at 12 6 at 10 22	264	7 at 15 13 at 12½ 20 at 10 40	467½
Constables	40 at 8 90 at 7 46 at 6 176	1,226	25 at 9 50 at 8 87 at 7 46 at 6 208	1,510
	...	3,800	...	3,697½
Reserve.				
Sub-Inspector (Native)	...	...	1	50
Head Constable	1	30	1	20

	Budget Allotments for current year.		Present Proposals.	
	No.	Amount per mensem. Rs.	No.	Amount per mensem. Rs.
Serjeants	2 at 12	24	1 at 15 1 at 12½ 1 at 10 3	37½
Constables	21 at 7	147	3 at 9 6 at 8 13 at 7 22	166
Miscellaneous charges, clothing, &c.	...	909–2–8	...	700
	...	1,110-2-8	...	973½
Office Establishment.				
Manager	1	120	1	60
Accountant	1	40		
Translator	1	50	1	20
English Clerk	1	30	1	25
Munshis	3	38	...	...
Servants	4	28	3	24
	...	306	...	129
Total.....	...	5,216-2-8	...	5,000
Per Annum.....	...	62,594	..	60,000
Deduct Supt's pay merged in Deputy Inspector General's salary		8,400	....	
		54,194		

3. For purposes of comparison it is necessary to eliminate the pay of the Superintendent of Police from the Budget allotments shewn in the above statement, as it must be considered to merge in that of the Deputy Inspector General. The financial effect of the proposals then is that the cost of the Cantonment Police will amount to Rs. 60,000 per annum, or Rs. 5,806 in excess of the amount sanctioned in the budget of the current year.

4. The Chief Commissioner generally concurs in the proposals submitted by the Judicial Commissioner; and while the sanction of the Government of India will forthwith be solicited, Sir Richard Meade authorizes their adoption provisionally in anticipation of sanction.

5. The formation of a detective branch of the force has the Chief Commissioner's entire concurrence; as also the proposal to separate the charge of the District Police from the Assistant Superintendent and to vest it in an Assistant Commissioner. The latter must certainly be directly under the District Magistrate. Mr. Hewetson will accordingly be relieved from all concern with the District Police as soon as the District Magistrate can so arrange. It will probably soon be feasible to allot an Assistant to the Bangalore District specially for Police work.

6. As regards the financial charge, the Pete will bear the entire cost of the Police under all heads employed within its limits. The Cantonment will similarly pay ⅓rd of the cost of its Police. The quota borne by the Pete may be somewhat reduced hereafter, but for the present the arrangement now in force will be adhered to.

Offg. Secretary.

5

To—The Judicial Commissioner. 5
" Commissioner of the Nundydroog Division.
" President of Cantonment Municipality. 3
" Deputy Accountant General. 1

1874.

GOVERNMENT OF MYSORE.

JUDICIAL.

THE JUDICIAL COMMISSIONER
IN MYSORE.

Dated September 11*th*.
Despatched 21st
Received 16th Sept.

No. 4184.
J. 68.

Re-organization of the Bangalore Cantonment Police.—Conveying sanction thereto.

Govt of India no 4158 of 1874,
783

To be placed in File.

O. or M.

No. 4188/83

Date 11—9—74

From Police

File 4-74

Serial No. 4-74

or

To Foreign Office

21—10—84